

8.6 ELECTRODE POTENTIALS

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C

Standard potentials are tabulated except when a solution composition is stated; the latter are formal potentials and the concentrations are in mol/liter.

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Actinium		
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Ac}$	-2.13	
Aluminum		
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Al}$	-1.676	
$\text{AlF}_6^{3-} + 3e^- = \text{Al} + 6\text{F}^-$	-2.07	
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4^- + 3e^- = \text{Al} + 4\text{OH}^-$	-2.310	
Americium		
$\text{AmO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.20	
$\text{AmO}_2^{2+} + e^- = \text{AmO}_2^+$	1.59	
$\text{AmO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.82	
$\text{AmO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Am}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.72	
$\text{Am}^{4+} + e^- = \text{Am}^{3+}$	2.62	
$\text{Am}^{4+} + 4e^- = \text{Am}$	-0.90	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Am}$	-2.07	
Antimony		
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_4^- + 2e^- = \text{SbO}_2 + 2\text{OH}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.465	1 NaOH
$\text{SbO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- = \text{Sb} + 4\text{OH}^-$	0.639	1 NaOH
$\text{Sb} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- = \text{SbH}_3 + 3\text{OH}^-$	-1.338	1 NaOH
$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_5 + 6\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{SbO}^+ + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.605	
$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_5 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.699	
$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_5 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Sb}_2\text{O}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.055	
$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_4 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2$	0.342	
$\text{SbO}^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Sb} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.204	
$\text{Sb} + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{SbH}_3$	-0.510	
Arsenic		
$\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HAsO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.560	
$\text{HAsO}_2 + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{As} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.240	
$\text{As} + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{AsH}_3$	-0.225	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{AsO}_2^- + 4\text{OH}^-$	-0.67	
$\text{AsO}_2^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- = \text{As} + 4\text{OH}^-$	-0.68	
$\text{As} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- = \text{AsH}_3 + 3\text{OH}^-$	-1.37	
Astatine		
$\text{HAtO}_3 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{HAtO} + 2\text{H}_2$	ca. 1.4	
$2\text{HAtO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{At}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	ca. 0.7	
$\text{At}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{At}^-$	0.20	
Barium		
$\text{BaO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.365	
$\text{Ba}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ba}$	-2.92	

Source: A. J. Bard, R. Parsons, and J. Jordan (eds.), *Standard Potentials in Aqueous Solution* (prepared under the auspices of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry), Marcel Dekker, New York, 1985; G. Charlot et al., *Selected Constants: Oxidation-Reduction Potentials of Inorganic Substances in Aqueous Solution*, Butterworths, London, 1971.

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Berkelium		
$\text{Bk}^{4+} + 4e^- = \text{Bk}$	-1.05	
$\text{Bk}^{4+} + e^- = \text{Bk}^{3+}$	1.67	
$\text{Bk}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Bk}$	-2.01	
Beryllium		
$\text{Be}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Be}$	-1.99	
Bismuth		
Bi_2O_4 (bismuthate) + $4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{BiO}^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.59	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Bi}$	0.317	
$\text{Bi} + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{BiH}_3$	-0.97	
$\text{BiCl}_4^- + 3e^- = \text{Bi} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	0.199	
$\text{BiBr}_4^- + 3e^- = \text{Bi} + 4\text{Br}^-$	0.168	
$\text{BiOCl} + 2\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Bi} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cl}^-$	0.170	
Boron		
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{B} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.890	
$\text{BO}_2^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + 8e^- = \text{BH}_3^- + 8\text{OH}^-$	-1.241	
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_4^- + 3e^- = \text{B} + 4\text{OH}^-$	-1.811	
Bromine		
$\text{BrO}_4^- + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{BrO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.853	
$\text{BrO}_3^- + 6\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = \text{Br}^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.478	
$\text{BrO}_3^- + 5\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{HBrO} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.444	
$2\text{BrO}_3^- + 12\text{H}^+ + 10e^- = \text{Br}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.5	
$2\text{HBrO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Br}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.604	
$\text{HBrO} + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Br}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.341	
$\text{BrO}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{Br}^- + 2\text{OH}^-$	0.76	
$\text{Br}_3^- + 2e^- = 3\text{Br}^-$	1.050	
$\text{Br}_2(\text{aq}) + 2e^- = 2\text{Br}^-$	1.087	1 NaOH
Cadmium		
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Cd}$	-0.403	
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Hg} + 2e^- = \text{Cd}(\text{Hg})$	-0.352	
$\text{CdCl}_3^- + 2e^- = \text{Cd} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-0.453	
$\text{Cd}(\text{CN})_4^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{Cd} + 4\text{CN}^-$	-0.943	
$\text{Cd}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Cd} + 4\text{NH}_3$	-0.622	
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{Cd} + 4\text{OH}^-$	-0.670	
Calcium		
$\text{CaO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.224	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ca}$	-2.84	
$\text{Ca} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{CaH}_2$	0.776	
Californium		
$\text{Cf}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Cf}$	-1.93	
$\text{Cf}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Cf}^{2+}$	-1.6	
$\text{Cf}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Cf}$	-2.1	
Carbon		
$\text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{CO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.106	
$\text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HCOOH}$	-0.20	
$2\text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$	-0.481	
$\text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HCOO}^-$	0.145	
$\text{HCOOH} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HCHO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.034	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
$C_2N_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = 2HCN$	0.373	
$HCNO + 2H^+ + 2e^- = CO + H_2O$	0.330	
$HCHO + 2H^+ + 2e^- = CH_3OH$	0.2323	
$CNO^- + H_2O + 2e^- = CN^- + 2OH^-$	-0.97	
Cerium		
$Ce(IV) + e^- = Ce(III)$	1.70	1 HClO ₄
	1.61	1 HNO ₃
	1.44	0.5 H ₂ SO ₄
	1.28	1 HCl
$Ce^{3+} + 3e^- = Ce$	-2.34	
Cesium		
$Cs^+ + e^- = Cs$	-2.923	
$Cs^+ + Hg + e^- = Cs(Hg)$	-1.78	
Chlorine		
$ClO_4^- + 2H^+ + 2e^- = ClO_3^- + H_2O$	1.201	
$2ClO_4^- + 16H^+ + 14e^- = Cl_2 + 8H_2O$	1.392	
$ClO_4^- + 8H^+ + 8e^- = Cl^- + 4H_2O$	1.388	
$ClO_3^- + 2H^+ + e^- = ClO_2(g) + H_2O$	1.175	
$ClO_3^- + 3H^+ + 2e^- = HClO_2 + H_2O$	1.181	
$2ClO_3^- + 12H^+ + 10e^- = Cl_2 + 6H_2O$	1.468	
$ClO_3^- + 6H^+ + 6e^- = Cl^- + 3H_2O$	1.45	
$ClO_2(g) + H^+ + e^- = HClO_2$	1.188	
$HClO_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = HClO + H_2O$	1.64	
$HClO_2 + 3H^+ + 4e^- = Cl^- + 2H_2O$	1.584	
$2HClO_2 + 6H^+ + 6e^- = Cl_2(g) + 4H_2O$	1.659	
$2ClO^- + 2H_2O + 2e^- = Cl_2(g) + 4OH^-$	0.421	1 NaOH
$ClO^- + H_2O + 2e^- = Cl^- + 2OH^-$	0.890	1 NaOH
$Cl_3^- + 2e^- = 3Cl^-$	1.415	
$Cl_2(aq) + 2e^- = 2Cl^-$	1.396	
Chromium		
$Cr_2O_7^{2-} + 14H^+ + 6e^- = 2Cr^{3+} + 7H_2O$	1.36	
	1.15	0.1 H ₂ SO ₄
	1.03	1 HClO ₄
$CrO_4^{2-} + 4H_2O + 3e^- = Cr(OH)_4^- + 4OH^-$	-0.13	1 NaOH
$Cr^{3+} + e^- = Cr^{2+}$	-0.424	
$Cr^{3+} + 3e^- = Cr$	-0.74	
$Cr^{2+} + 2e^- = Cr$	0.90	
Cobalt		
$CoO_2 + 4H^+ + e^- = Co^{3+} + 2H_2O$	1.416	
$Co(H_2O)_6^{3+} + e^- = Co(H_2O)_6^{2+}$	1.92	
$Co(NH_3)_6^{3+} + e^- = Co(NH_3)_6^{2+}$	0.058	7 NH ₃
$Co(OH)_3 + e^- = Co(OH)_2 + OH^-$	0.17	
$Co(en)_3^{3+} + e^- = Co(en)_3^{2+}$ [en = ethylenediamine]	-0.2	0.1 en
$Co(CN)_6^{3-} + e^- = Co(CN)_6^{2-} + CN^-$	-0.8	0.8 KOH
$Co^{2+} + 2e^- = Co$	-0.277	
$Co(NH_3)_6^{2+} + 2e^- = Co + 6NH_3$	-0.422	
$[Co(CO)_4]_2 + 2e^- = 2Co(CO)_4^-$	-0.40	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Copper		
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Cu}$	0.340	
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + e^- = \text{Cu}^+$	0.159	
$\text{Cu}^+ + e^- = \text{Cu}$	0.520	
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + e^- = \text{CuCl}$	0.559	
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^- + e^- = \text{CuBr}_2^-$	0.52	1 KBr
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{I}^- + e^- + \text{CuI}$	0.86	
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{CN}^- + e^- = \text{Cu}(\text{CN})_2^-$	1.12	
$\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+} + e^- = \text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+ + 2\text{NH}_3$	0.10	1 NH_3
$\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2^{2+} + e^- = \text{Cu}(\text{en})^+ + \text{en}$	-0.35	
$\text{Cu}(\text{CN})_2^- + e^- = \text{Cu} + 2\text{CN}^-$	-0.44	
$\text{CuCl}_2^- + e^- = \text{Cu} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	0.178	1 HCl
$\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+ + e^- = \text{Cu} + 2\text{NH}_3$	-0.100	
Curium		
$\text{Cm}^{4+} + e^- = \text{Cm}^{3+}$	3.2	1 HClO_4
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Cm}$	-2.06	
Dysprosium		
$\text{Dy}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Dy}$	-2.29	
$\text{Dy}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Dy}^{2+}$	-2.5	
$\text{Dy}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Dy}$	-2.2	
Einsteinium		
$\text{Es}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Es}$	-2.0	
$\text{Es}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Es}^{2+}$	-1.5	
$\text{Es}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Es}$	-2.2	
Erbium		
$\text{Er}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Er}$	-2.32	
Europium		
$\text{Eu}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Eu}$	-1.99	
$\text{Eu}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Eu}^{2+}$	-0.35	
$\text{Eu}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Eu}$	-2.80	
Fermium		
$\text{Fm}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Fm}$	-1.96	
$\text{Fm}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Fm}^{2+}$	-1.15	
$\text{Fm}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Fm}$	-2.37	
Fluorine		
$\text{F}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HF}$	3.053	
$\text{F}_2 + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HF}_2^-$	2.979	
$\text{F}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{F}^-$	2.87	
$\text{OF}_2 + 3\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{HF}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.209	
Francium		
$\text{Fr}^+ + e^- = \text{Fr}$	ca. -2.9	
Gadolinium		
$\text{Gd}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Gd}$	-2.28	
Gallium		
$\text{Ga}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Ga}$	-0.529	
$\text{Ga}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Ga}^{2+}$	-0.65	
$\text{Ga}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ga}$	-0.45	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Germanium		
$\text{GeO}_2(\text{tetr}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{GeO}(\text{yellow}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.255	
$\text{GeO}_2(\text{tetr}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ge}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.210	
$\text{GeO}_2(\text{hex}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ge}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.132	
$\text{H}_2\text{GeO}_3 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Ge} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.012	
$\text{Ge}^{4+} + 2e^- = \text{Ge}^{2+}$	0.0	
$\text{Ge}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ge}$	0.247	
$\text{GeO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ge} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.255	
$\text{Ge} + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{GeH}_4$	-0.29	
Gold		
$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Au}$	1.52	
$\text{Au}^{3+} + 2e^- = \text{Au}^+$	1.36	
$\text{Au}^+ + e^- = \text{Au}$	1.83	
$\text{AuCl}_4^- + 2e^- = \text{AuCl}_2^- + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.926	
$\text{AuBr}_4^- + 2e^- = \text{AuBr}_2^- + 2\text{Br}^-$	0.802	
$\text{Au}(\text{SCN})_4^- + 2e^- = \text{Au}(\text{SCN})_2^- + 2\text{SCN}^-$	0.623	
$\text{AuBr}_4^- + 3e^- = \text{Au} + 4\text{Br}^-$	0.854	
$\text{AuCl}_4^- + 3e^- = \text{Au} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	1.002	
$\text{Au}(\text{SCN})_4^- + 3e^- = \text{Au} + 4\text{SCN}^-$	0.662	
$\text{Au}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Au} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.45	
$\text{AuBr}_2^- + e^- = \text{Au} + 2\text{Br}^-$	0.960	
$\text{AuCl}_2^- + e^- = \text{Au} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	1.15	
$\text{AuI}_2^- + e^- = \text{Au} + 2\text{I}^-$	0.576	
$\text{Au}(\text{CN})_2^- + e^- = \text{Au} + 2\text{CN}^-$	-0.596	
$\text{Au}(\text{SCN})_2 + e^- = \text{Au} + 2\text{SCN}^-$	0.69	
Hafnium		
$\text{Hf}^{4+} + 4e^- = \text{Hf}$	-1.70	
$\text{HfO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Hf} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.57	
Holmium		
$\text{Ho}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Ho}$	-2.23	
Hydrogen		
$2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2$	0.0000	
$2\text{D}^+ + 2e^- = \text{D}_2$	0.029	
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$	-0.828	
Indium		
$\text{In}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{In}$	-0.338	
$\text{In}^{3+} + 2e^- = \text{In}^+$	-0.444	
$\text{In}^+ + e^- = \text{In}$	-0.126	
Iodine		
$\text{H}_5\text{IO}_6 + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{IO}_3^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.603	
$\text{IO}_3^- + 5\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{HIO} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.14	
$\text{HIO}_3 + 5\text{H}^+ + 2\text{Cl}^- + 4e^- = \text{ICl}_2^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.214	
$2\text{IO}_3^- + 12\text{H}^+ + 10e^- = \text{I}_2(\text{c}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.195	
$\text{IO}_3^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 6e^- = \text{I}^- + 6\text{OH}^-$	0.257	
$2\text{IBr}_2^- + 2e^- = \text{I}_2\text{Br}^- + 3\text{Br}^-$	0.821	
$2\text{IBr}_2^- + 2e^- = \text{I}_2(\text{c}) + 4\text{Br}^-$	0.874	
$2\text{IBr} + 2e^- = \text{I}_2\text{Br}^- + \text{Br}^-$	0.973	
$2\text{IBr} + 2e^- = \text{I}_2 + 2\text{Br}^-$	1.02	
$2\text{ICl} + 2e^- = \text{I}_2(\text{c}) + 2\text{Cl}^-$	1.20	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
$2\text{ICl}_2^- + 2e^- = \text{I}_2(\text{c}) + 4\text{Cl}^-$	1.07	
$2\text{ICN} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{I}_2(\text{c}) + 2\text{HCN}$	0.695	
$2\text{ICN} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{I}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{HCN}$	0.609	
$2\text{HIO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{I}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.45	
$\text{HIO} + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{I}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.985	
$\text{I}_3^- + 2e^- = 3\text{I}^-$	0.536	
$\text{I}_2(\text{aq}) + 2e^- = 2\text{I}^-$	0.621	
$\text{I}_2(\text{c}) + 2e^- = 2\text{I}^-$	0.5355	
Iridium		
$\text{IrBr}_6^{2-} + e^- = \text{IrBr}_6^{3-}$	0.805	
$\text{IrCl}_6^{2-} + e^- = \text{IrCl}_6^{3-}$	0.867	
$\text{IrI}_6^{2-} + e^- = \text{IrI}_6^{3-}$	0.49	
$\text{IrO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Ir}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.223	
$\text{IrO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Ir} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.935	1 H ₂ SO ₄
$\text{Ir}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Ir}$	1.156	
$\text{IrCl}_6^{2-} + 4e^- = \text{Ir} + 6\text{Cl}^-$	0.835	
$\text{IrCl}_6^{3-} + 3e^- = \text{Ir} + 6\text{Cl}^-$	0.77	
Iron		
$\text{FeO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Fe}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.2	
$\text{FeO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- = \text{FeO}_2^- + 4\text{OH}^-$	0.55	10 NaOH
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+}$	0.771	
	0.70	1 HCl
	0.67	0.5 H ₂ SO ₄
	0.44	0.3 H ₃ PO ₄
$\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-} + e^- = \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}$	0.361	
	0.71	1 HCl
$\text{Fe}(\text{EDTA})^- + e^- = \text{Fe}(\text{EDTA})^{2-}$	0.12	0.1 EDTA, pH 4–6
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_4^- + e^- = \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$	-0.73	1 NaOH
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Fe}$	-0.44	
$[\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_4]_3 + 6e^- = 3\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_4^{2-}$	-0.70	
Lanthanum		
$\text{La}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{La}$	-2.38	
Lawrencium		
$\text{Lr}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Lr}$	-2.0	
Lead		
$\text{Pb}^{4+} + 2e^- = \text{Pb}^{2+}$	1.65	
$\text{PbO}_2(\text{alpha}) + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{PbSO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.690	
$\text{PbO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.46	
$\text{PbO}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{PbO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.28	
$\text{PbO}_2^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{HPbO}_2^- + 3\text{OH}^-$	0.3	2 NaOH
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Pb}$	-0.126	
$\text{HPbO}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + 3\text{OH}^-$	-0.54	
$\text{PbHPO}_4 + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + \text{HPO}_4^{2-}$	-0.465	
$\text{PbSO}_4 + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-0.356	
$\text{PbF}_2 + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + 2\text{F}^-$	-0.344	
$\text{PbCl}_2 + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-0.268	
$\text{PbBr}_2 + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + 2\text{Br}^-$	-0.280	
$\text{PbI}_2 + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + 2\text{I}^-$	-0.365	
$\text{Pb} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{PbH}_2$	-1.507	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Lithium		
$\text{Li}^+ + e^- = \text{Li}$	-3.040	
$\text{Li}^+ + \text{Hg} + e^- = \text{Li}(\text{Hg})$	-2.00	
Lutetium		
$\text{Lu}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Lu}$	-2.30	
Magnesium		
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Mg}$	-2.356	
$\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2 + 2e^- = \text{Mg} + 2\text{OH}^-$	-2.687	
Manganese		
$\text{MnO}_4^- + e^- = \text{MnO}_4^{2-}$	0.56	
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{MnO}_2(\text{beta}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.70	
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- = \text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{OH}^-$	0.60	
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 5e^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.51	
$\text{MnO}_4^{2-} + e^- = \text{MnO}_4^{3-}$	0.27	
$\text{MnO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{OH}^-$	0.62	
$\text{MnO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + e^- = \text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{OH}^-$	0.96	
$\text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Mn}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.95	
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{beta}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.23	
$\text{Mn}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Mn}^{2+}$	1.5	
$\text{Mn}(\text{H}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_3^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Mn}(\text{H}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2^{2-} + \text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	1.15	0.4 $\text{H}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$
$\text{Mn}(\text{CN})_6^{3-} + e^- = \text{Mn}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}$	-0.24	1.5 NaCN
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Mn}$	-1.17	
Mendelevium		
$\text{Md}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Md}$	-1.7	
$\text{Md}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Md}^{2+}$	-0.15	
$\text{Md}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Md}$	-2.4	
Mercury		
$2\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Hg}_2^{2+}$	0.911	
$2\text{HgCl}_2 + 2e^- = \text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.63	
$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Hg}(\text{lq})$	0.8535	
$\text{HgO}(\text{c,red}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Hg} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.926	
$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg}$	0.7960	
$\text{Hg}_2\text{F}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + 2\text{F}^-$	0.656	
$\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.2682	
$\text{Hg}_2\text{Br}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + 2\text{Br}^-$	0.1392	
$\text{Hg}_2\text{I}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + 2\text{I}^-$	-0.0405	
$\text{Hg}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	0.614	
Molybdenum		
$\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + 6e^- = \text{Mo} + 8\text{OH}^-$	-0.913	
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4 + 6\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = \text{Mo} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.114	
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{MoO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.646	
$\text{MoO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Mo} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.152	
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4 + 6\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Mo}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.428	
$\text{Mo}(\text{CN})_6^{3-} + e^- = \text{Mo}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}$	0.725	
$\text{Mo}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Mo}$	-0.2	
Neodymium		
$\text{Nd}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Nd}$	-2.32	
$\text{Nd}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Nd}^{2+}$	-2.6	
$\text{Nd}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Nd}$	-2.2	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Neptunium		
$\text{NpO}_3^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.04	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + e^- = \text{NpO}_2^+$	1.34	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.95	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + e^- = \text{Np}^{3+}$	0.18	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 4e^- = \text{Np}$	-1.30	
$\text{Np}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Np}$	-1.79	
Nickel		
$\text{NiO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{NiO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.8	
$\text{NiO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.593	
$\text{NiO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$	0.490	
$\text{Ni}(\text{CN})_4^{2-} + e^- = \text{Ni}(\text{CN})_3^- + \text{CN}^-$	-0.401	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ni}$	-0.257	
$\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2 + 2e^- = \text{Ni} + 2\text{OH}^-$	-0.72	
$\text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ni} + 6\text{NH}_3$	-0.49	
Niobium		
$\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5 + 10\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{Nb}^{3+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.1	
$\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5 + 10\text{H}^+ + 10e^- = 2\text{Nb} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.65	
$\text{Nb}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Nb}$	-1.1	
Nitrogen		
$2\text{NO}_3^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{N}_2\text{O}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.803	
$\text{NO}_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HNO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.94	
$\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HNO}_2$	1.07	
$\text{HNO}_2 + \text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.996	
$2\text{HNO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{N}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.297	
$2\text{HNO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{H}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.86	
$2\text{NO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$	0.71	
$2\text{NO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.59	
$\text{H}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 + 6\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{HONH}_3^+$	0.496	
$\text{N}_2\text{O} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{N}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.77	
$\text{N}_2\text{O} + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- = 2\text{HONH}_3^+$	-0.05	
$\text{N}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HONH}_3^+$	-1.87	
$\text{N}_2 + 5\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+$	-0.23	
$\text{HONH}_3^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.35	
$2\text{HONH}_3^+ + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.41	
$\text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+ + 3\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{NH}_4^+$	1.275	
$3\text{N}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HN}_3$	-3.40	
Nobelium		
$\text{No}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{No}$	-1.2	
$\text{No}^{3+} + e^- = \text{No}^{2+}$	1.4	
$\text{No}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{No}$	-2.5	
Osmium		
$\text{OsO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{OsO}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.964	
$\text{OsO}_4(\text{c, yellow}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 8e^- = \text{Os} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.85	
$\text{OsO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Os} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.687	
$\text{OsCl}_6^{2-} + e^- = \text{OsCl}_6^{3-}$	0.45	
$\text{OsBr}_6^{2-} + e^- = \text{OsBr}_6^{3-}$	0.35	
Oxygen		
$\text{O}_3 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.075	
$\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{O}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$	1.240	1 NaOH

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
$O_2 + 4H^+ + 4e^- = 2H_2O$	1.229	
$O_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = H_2O$	0.695	
$O_2 + H_2O + 2e^- = HO_2^- + OH^-$	-0.076	
$H_2O_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = 2H_2O$	1.763	
$HO_2^- + H_2O + 2e^- = 3OH^-$	0.867	1 NaOH
$O_2 + 2H_2O + 4e^- = 4OH^-$	0.401	
Palladium		
$PdO_3 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = PdO_2 + H_2O$	2.030	
$PdCl_6^{2-} + 2e^- = PdCl_4^{2-} + 2Cl^-$	1.470	
$PdBr_6^{2-} + 2e^- = PdBr_4^{2-} + 2Br^-$	0.99	
$PdI_6^{2-} + 2e^- = PdI_4^{2-} + 2I^-$	0.48	
$Pd^{2+} + 2e^- = Pd$	0.915	
$PdCl_4^{2-} + 2e^- = Pd + 4Cl^-$	0.62	1 HCl
$PdBr_4^{2-} + 2e^- = Pd + 4Br^-$	0.49	
$Pd(NH_3)_4^{2+} + 2e^- = Pd + 4NH_3$	0.0	1 NH ₃
$Pd(CN)_4^{2-} + 2e^- = Pd + 4CN^-$	-1.35	1 KCN
Phosphorus		
$H_3PO_4 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = H_3PO_3 + H_2O$	-0.276	
$2H_3PO_4 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = H_4P_2O_6 + 2H_2O$	-0.933	
$H_4P_2O_6 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = 2H_3PO_3$	0.380	
$H_3PO_3 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = HPH_2O_2 + H_2O$	-0.499	
$HPH_2O_2 + H^+ + e^- = P + 2H_2O$	-0.365	
$H_3PO_3 + 3H^+ + 3e^- = P + 3H_2O$	-0.502	
$2P(\text{white}) + 4H^+ + 4e^- = P_2H_4$	-0.100	
$P_2H_4 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = 2PH_3$	-0.006	
$P(\text{white}) + 3H^+ + 3e^- = PH_3$	-0.063	
Platinum		
$PtO_3 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = PtO_2 + H_2O$	2.0	
$PtO_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = PtO + H_2O$	1.045	
$PtCl_6^{2-} + 2e^- = PtCl_4^{2-} + 2Cl^-$	0.726	
$PtBr_6^{2-} + 2e^- = PtBr_4^{2-} + 2Br^-$	0.613	1 KBr
$PtI_6^{2-} + 2e^- = PtI_4^{2-} + 2I^-$	0.321	1 KI
$Pt^{2+} + 2e^- = Pt$	1.188	
$PtCl_4^{2-} + 2e^- = Pt + 4Cl^-$	0.758	
$PtBr_4^{2-} + 2e^- = Pt + 4Br^-$	0.698	
Plutonium		
$PuO_2^{2+} + e^- = PuO_2^+$	1.02	
$PuO_2^{2+} + 4H^+ + 2e^- = Pu^{4+} + 2H_2O$	1.04	
$Pu^{4+} + e^- = Pu^{3+}$	1.01	
	0.80	1 H ₃ PO ₄
	0.50	1 HF
$Pu^{4+} + 4e^- = Pu$	-1.25	
$Pu^{3+} + 3e^- = Pu$	-2.00	
Polonium		
$PoO_2 + 4H^+ + 2e^- = Po^{2+} + 2H_2O$	1.1	
$Po^{4+} + 4e^- = Po$	0.73	
$Po^{2+} + 2e^- = Po$	0.37	
$Po + 2H^+ + 2e^- = H_2Po$	ca. -1.0	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Potassium		
$K^+ + e^- = K$	-2.924	
$K^+ + Hg + e^- = K(Hg)$	ca. -1.9	
Praseodymium		
$Pr^{4+} + e^- = Pr^{3+}$	3.2	
$Pr^{3+} + e^- = Pr$	-2.35	
Promethium		
$Pm^{3+} + 3e^- = Pm$	-2.42	
Protoactinium		
$PaOOH^{2+} + 3H^+ + e^- = Pa^{4+} + 2H_2O$	-0.10	
$PaOOH^{2+} + 3H^+ + 5e^- = Pa + 2H_2O$	-1.19	
$Pa^{4+} + 4e^- = Pa$	-1.46	
Radium		
$Ra^{2+} + 2e^- = Ra$	-2.916	
Rhenium		
$ReO_4^- + 2H^+ + e^- = ReO_3 + H_2O$	0.768	
$ReO_4^- + 4H^+ + 3e^- = ReO_2 + 2H_2O$	0.51	
$ReO_4^- + 2H_2O + 3e^- = ReO_2 + 4OH^-$	-0.594	
$ReO_4^- + 6Cl^- + 8H^+ + 3e^- = ReCl_6^{3-} + 4H_2O$	0.12	
$2ReO_4^- + 10H^+ + 8e^- = Re_2O_3 + 5H_2O$	-0.808	
$ReO_3 + 2H^+ + 2e^- = ReO_2 + H_2O$	0.63	
$ReO_2 + 4H^+ + 4e^- = Re + 2H_2O$	0.22	
$ReCl_6^{3-} + 4e^- = Re + 6Cl^-$	0.51	
$Re + e^- = Re^-$	-0.10	
Rhodium		
$RhO_2 + 4H^+ + e^- = Rh^{3+} + 2H_2O$	1.881	
$Rh^{3+} + 3e^- = Rh$	0.76	
$RhCl_6^{3-} + 3e^- = Rh + 6Cl^-$	0.5	
Rubidium		
$Rb^+ + e^- = Rb$	-2.924	
$Rb^+ + Hg + e^- = Rb(Hg)$	-1.81	
Ruthenium		
$RuO_4 + e^- = RuO_4^-$	0.89	
$RuO_4 + 4H^+ + 4e^- = RuO_2 + 2H_2O$	1.4	
$RuO_4 + 8H^+ + 8e^- = Ru + 4H_2O$	1.04	
$RuO_4^- + e^- = RuO_4^{2-}$	0.593	
$RuO_4^{2-} + 4H^+ + 2e^- = RuO_2 + 2H_2O$	2.0	
$RuO_2 + 4H^+ + 4e^- = Ru + 2H_2O$	0.68	
$Ru(H_2O)_6^{3+} + e^- = Ru(H_2O)_6^{2+}$	0.249	
$Ru(NH_3)_6^{3+} + e^- = Ru(NH_3)_6^{2+}$	0.10	
$Ru(CN)_6^{3-} + e^- = Ru(CN)_6^{4-}$	0.86	
$Ru^{3+} + e^- = Ru^{2+}$	0.249	
Samarium		
$Sm^{3+} + 3e^- = Sm$	-2.30	
$Sm^{3+} + e^- = Sm^{2+}$	-1.55	
$Sm^{2+} + 2e^- = Sm$	-2.67	
Scandium		
$Sc^{3+} + 3e^- = Sc$	-2.03	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Selenium		
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.151	1 NaOH
$\text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Se} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.74	
$\text{Se}(\text{c}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{Se}(\text{aq})$	-0.115	
$\text{Se} + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HSe}^-$	-0.227	
$\text{Se} + 2e^- = \text{Se}^{2-}$	-0.670	
Silicon		
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{quartz}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Si} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.909	1 NaOH
$\text{SiO}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{SiO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.967	
$\text{SiO}_2 + 8\text{H}^+ + 8e^- = \text{SiH}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.516	
$\text{SiF}_6^{2-} + 4e^- = \text{Si} + 6\text{F}^-$	-1.37	
$\text{SiO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Si} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.808	
$\text{Si} + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{SiH}_4(\text{g})$	-0.143	
Silver		
$\text{AgO}^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Ag}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.360	1 NaOH
$\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{AgO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.569	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = 2\text{AgO} + 2\text{OH}^-$	0.739	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3 + 6\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{Ag}^+ + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.670	
$\text{Ag}^{2+} + e^- = \text{Ag}^+$	1.980	
$\text{AgO} + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.772	
$\text{Ag}^+ + e^- = \text{Ag}$	0.7991	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	0.653	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag} + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-}$	0.47	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4 + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	0.447	
$\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+ + e^- = \text{Ag} + 2\text{NH}_3$	0.373	
$\text{AgCl} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{Cl}^-$	0.2223	
$\text{AgBr} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{Br}^-$	0.071	
$\text{AgCN} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{CN}^-$	-0.017	
$\text{AgI} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{I}^-$	-0.152	
$\text{Ag}(\text{CN}) + e^- = \text{Ag} + 2\text{CN}^-$	-0.31	
$\text{AgSCN} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{SCN}^-$	0.09	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{S} + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag} + \text{S}^{2-}$	-0.71	
Sodium		
$\text{Na}^+ + e^- = \text{Na}$	-2.713	1 NaOH
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{Hg} + e^- = \text{Na}(\text{Hg})$	-1.84	
Strontium		
$\text{SrO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Sr}^{2+}$	2.33	1 NaOH
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Sr}$	-2.89	
Sulfur		
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_8^{2-} + 2e^- = 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1.96	1 NaOH
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_8^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HSO}_4^-$	2.08	
$2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{S}_2\text{O}_6^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.25	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{SO}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.158	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{SO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{OH}^-$	-0.936	
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_6^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3$	0.569	
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_6^{2-} + 2e^- = 2\text{SO}_3^{2-}$	0.037	
$2\text{HSO}_3^- + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{S}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.099	
$2\text{SO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{S}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} + 4\text{OH}^-$	-1.13	
$4\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + 4\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = \text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.507	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
$4\text{HSO}_3^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = \text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.577	
$2\text{SO}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.400	
$2\text{SO}_3^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- = \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 6\text{OH}^-$	-0.576	1 NaOH
$\text{SO}_3^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- = \text{S} + 6\text{OH}^-$	-0.59	1 NaOH
$\text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-} + 2e^- = 2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}$	0.080	
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{S} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.5	
$\text{SF}_4(\text{g}) + 4e^- = \text{S} + 4\text{F}^-$	0.97	
$\text{S}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2e^- = 2\text{S} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	1.19	
$\text{S} + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HS}^-$	0.287	
$\text{S} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{aq})$	0.144	
$\text{S} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{g})$	0.174	
$\text{S} + 2e^- = \text{S}^{2-}$	-0.407	
Tantalum		
$\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5 + 10\text{H}^+ + 10e^- = 2\text{Ta} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.81	
$\text{TaF}_7^{2-} + 5e^- = \text{Ta} + 7\text{F}^-$	-0.45	
Technetium		
$\text{TcO}_4^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{TcO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.738	
$\text{TcO}_4^- + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{TcO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.700	
$\text{TcO}_4^- + e^- = \text{TcO}_4^{2-}$	0.569	
$\text{TcO}_4^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 7e^- = \text{Tc} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.472	
$\text{TcO}_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{TcO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.39	
$\text{TcO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Tc} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.272	
$\text{Tc} + e^- = \text{Tc}^-$	ca. -0.5	
Tellurium		
$\text{H}_2\text{TeO}_4 + 6\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Te}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.929	
$\text{H}_2\text{TeO}_4 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{TeO}_2(\text{c}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.02	
$\text{TeO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{TeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.897	
$\text{TeOOH}^+ + 3\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Te} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.559	
$\text{H}_2\text{TeO}_3 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Te} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.589	
$\text{TeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Te} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.827	
$\text{TeO}_3^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- = \text{Te} + 6\text{OH}^-$	-0.415	
$\text{TeO}_2(\text{c}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Te} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.521	
$\text{Te} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{Te}(\text{aq})$	-0.740	
$\text{Te} + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HTe}^-$	-0.817	
$\text{Te}^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HTe}^-$	-0.794	
Terbium		
$\text{Tb}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Tb}$	-2.31	
Thallium		
$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 2e^- = \text{Tl}^+$	1.25	1 HClO ₄
	0.77	1 HCl
$\text{Tl}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Tl}$	0.72	
$\text{Tl}^+ + e^- = \text{Tl}$	-0.336	
$\text{TlCl} + e^- = \text{Tl} + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.557	
$\text{TlBr} + e^- = \text{Tl} + \text{Br}^-$	-0.658	
$\text{TlI} + e^- = \text{Tl} + \text{I}^-$	-0.752	
Thorium		
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 4e^- = \text{Th}$	-1.83	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Thullium		
$\text{Tm}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Tm}$	-2.32	
Tin		
$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 2e^- = \text{Sn}^{2+}$	0.154	
$\text{SnCl}_6^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{SnCl}_4^{2-} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.14	
$\text{SnO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.849	
$\text{SnF}_6^{2-} + 4e^- = \text{Sn} + 6\text{F}^-$	-0.200	
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Sn}$	-0.1375	
$\text{SnCl}_4^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{Sn} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-0.19	1 HCl
$\text{HSnO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{Sn} + 3\text{OH}^-$	-0.91	
$\text{Sn} + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{SnH}_4$	-1.07	
Titanium		
$\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Ti}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.10	
$\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Ti} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.86	
$\text{Ti}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Ti}^{2+}$	-0.37	
$\text{Ti}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Ti}$	-1.21	
$\text{Ti}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ti}$	-1.63	
Tungsten		
$2\text{WO}_3 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{W}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.029	
$\text{WO}_3 + 6\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = \text{W} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.090	
$\text{WO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + 6e^- = \text{W} + 8\text{OH}^-$	-1.074	
$\text{WO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{WO}_2 + 4\text{OH}^-$	-1.259	
$\text{W}_2\text{O}_5 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{WO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.031	
$\text{W}(\text{CN})_8^{3-} + e^- = \text{W}(\text{CN})_8^{4-}$	0.457	
$\text{WO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{W} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.119	
$\text{WO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- = \text{W} + 4\text{OH}^-$	-0.982	
Uranium		
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + e^- = \text{UO}_2^+$	0.16	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.27	
$\text{UO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.38	
$\text{U}^{4+} + e^- = \text{U}^{3+}$	-0.52	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 4e^- = \text{U}$	-1.38	
$\text{U}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{U}$	-1.66	
Vanadium		
$\text{VO}_2^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{VO}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.000	
$\text{VO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{V}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.668	
$\text{VO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{V}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.361	
$\text{VO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 5e^- = \text{V} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.236	
$\text{VO}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{V}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.337	
$\text{V}^{3+} + e^- = \text{V}^{2+}$	-0.255	
$\text{V}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{V}$	-1.13	
Xenon		
$\text{H}_4\text{XeO}_6 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{XeO}_3 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.42	
$\text{HXeO}_3^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + e^- = \text{HXeO}_4 + 4\text{OH}^-$	0.9	
$\text{XeO}_3 + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{F}^- + 4e^- = \text{XeF}_2 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.6	
$\text{XeO}_3 + 6\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = \text{Xe}(\text{g}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.10	
$\text{XeF}_2 + e^- = \text{XeF} + \text{F}^-$	0.9	
$\text{XeF}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Xe}(\text{g}) + 2\text{HF}$	2.64	
$\text{XeF} + e^- = \text{Xe}(\text{g}) + \text{F}^-$	3.4	

TABLE 8.27 Potentials of the Elements and Their Compounds at 25°C (*Continued*)

Half-reaction	Standard or formal potential	Solution composition
Ytterbium		
$\text{Yb}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Yb}^{2+}$	-1.05	
$\text{Yb}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Yb}$	-2.8	
$\text{Yb}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Yb}$	-2.22	
Yttrium		
$\text{Y}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Y}$	-2.37	
Zinc		
$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Zn}$	-0.7626	
$\text{Zn}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Zn} + 4\text{NH}_3$	-1.04	
$\text{Zn}(\text{CN})_4^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{Zn} + 4\text{CN}^-$	-1.34	
$\text{Zn}(\text{tartrate})_4^{6-} + 2e^- = \text{Zn} + 4(\text{tartrate})^{2-}$	-1.15	
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{Zn} + 4\text{OH}^-$	-1.285	
Zirconium		
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4e^- = \text{Zr}$	-1.55	
$\text{ZrO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Zr} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.45	

TABLE 8.28 Potentials of Selected Half-Reactions at 25°C

A summary of oxidation-reduction half-reactions arranged in order of decreasing oxidation strength and useful for selecting reagent systems.

Half-reaction	E° , volts
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HF}$	3.053
$\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- = \text{O}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$	1.246
$\text{O}_3 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.075
$\text{Ag}^{2+} + e^- = \text{Ag}^+$	1.980
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_8^{2-} + 2e^- = 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1.96
$\text{HN}_3 + 3\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{N}_2$	1.96
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.763
$\text{Ce}^{4+} + e^- = \text{Ce}^{3+}$	1.72
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{MnO}_2(\text{c}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.70
$2\text{HClO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.630
$2\text{HBrO} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Br}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.604
$\text{H}_5\text{IO}_6 + \text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{IO}_3^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.603
$\text{NiO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.593
$\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_4(\text{bismuthate}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{BiO}^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.59
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 5e^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.51
$2\text{BrO}_3^- + 12\text{H}^+ + 10e^- = \text{Br}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.478
$\text{PbO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.468
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + 14\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = 2\text{Cr}^{3+} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.36
$\text{Cl}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{Cl}^-$	1.3583
$2\text{HNO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{N}_2\text{O} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.297
$\text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+ + 3\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{NH}_4^+$	1.275
$\text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.23
$\text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.229
$\text{ClO}_4^- + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{ClO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.201

TABLE 8.28 Potentials of Selected Half-Reactions at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	E° , volts
$2\text{IO}_3^- + 12\text{H}^+ + 10e^- = \text{I}_2 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.195
$\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HNO}_3$	1.07
$2\text{ICl}_2^- + 2e^- = 4\text{Cl}^- + \text{I}_2$	1.07
$\text{Br}_2(\text{lq}) + 2e^- = 2\text{Br}^-$	1.065
$\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{NO} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.039
$\text{HNO}_2 + \text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.996
$\text{NO}_3^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{NO} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.957
$\text{NO}_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HNO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.94
$2\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Hg}_2^{2+}$	0.911
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{I}^- + e^- = \text{CuI}$	0.861
$\text{OsO}_4(\text{c}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 8e^- = \text{Os} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.84
$\text{Ag}^+ + e^- = \text{Ag}$	0.7991
$\text{Hg}_2^{2+} + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg}$	0.7960
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+}$	0.771
$\text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Se} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.739
$\text{HN}_3 + 11\text{H}^+ + 8e^- = 2\text{NH}_4^+$	0.695
$\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	0.695
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	0.654
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- + e^- = \text{CuBr}(\text{c})$	0.654
$\text{Au}(\text{SCN})_4^- + 3e^- = \text{Au} + 4\text{SCN}^-$	0.636
$2\text{HgCl}_2 + 2e^- = \text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{c}) + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.63
$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_5 + 6\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{SbO}^+ + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.605
$\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HAsO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.560
$\text{TeOOH}^+ + 3\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{Te} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.559
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + e^- = \text{CuCl}(\text{c})$	0.559
$\text{I}_3^- + 2e^- = 3\text{I}^-$	0.536
$\text{I}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{I}^-$	0.536
$\text{Cu}^+ + e^- = \text{Cu}$	0.53
$4\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + 4\text{H}^+ + 6e^- = \text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.507
$\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4 + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	0.449
$2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + 2\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.400
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.38
$\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-} + e^- = \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}$	0.361
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Cu}$	0.340
$\text{VO}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{V}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.337
$\text{BiO}^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Bi} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.32
$\text{UO}_2^{3+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.27
$\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{c}) + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.2676
$\text{AgCl} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{Cl}^-$	0.2223
$\text{SbO}^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Sb} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.212
$\text{CuCl}_2^- + e^- = \text{Cu} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	0.178
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.158
$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 2e^- = \text{Sn}^{2+}$	0.15
$\text{S} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{S}$	0.144
$\text{Hg}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{c}) + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + 2\text{Br}^-$	0.1392
$\text{CuCl} + e^- = \text{Cu} + \text{Cl}^-$	0.121
$\text{TiO}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Ti}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.100
$\text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-} + 2e^- = 2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}$	0.08
$\text{AgBr} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{Br}^-$	0.0711
$\text{HCOOH} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{HCHO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.056
$\text{CuBr} + e^- = \text{Cu} + \text{Br}^-$	0.033
$2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2$	0.0000
$\text{Hg}_2\text{I}_2 + 2e^- = 2\text{Hg} + 2\text{I}^-$	-0.0405

TABLE 8.28 Potentials of Selected Half-Reactions at 25°C (Continued)

Half-reaction	E° , volts
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Pb}$	-0.125
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Sn}$	-0.136
$\text{AgI} + e^- = \text{Ag} + \text{I}^-$	-0.1522
$\text{N}_2 + 5\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = \text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+$	-0.225
$\text{V}^{3+} + e^- = \text{V}^{2+}$	-0.255
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Ni}$	-0.257
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Co}$	-0.277
$\text{Ag}(\text{CN})_2^- + e^- = \text{Ag} + 2\text{CN}^-$	-0.31
$\text{PbSO}_4 + 2e^- = \text{Pb} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-0.3505
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Cd}$	-0.4025
$\text{Cr}^{3+} + e^- = \text{Cr}^{2+}$	-0.424
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Fe}$	-0.44
$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_3 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.499
$2\text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$	-0.49
$\text{U}^{4+} + e^- = \text{U}^{3+}$	-0.52
$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Zn}$	-0.7626
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Mn}$	-1.18
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3e^- = \text{Al}$	-1.67
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2e^- = \text{Mg}$	-2.356
$\text{Na}^+ + e^- = \text{Na}$	-2.714
$\text{K}^+ + e^- = \text{K}$	-2.925
$\text{Li}^+ + e^- = \text{Li}$	-3.045
$3\text{N}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{HN}_3$	-3.10